

FCC §1.1310 & §2.1091 –MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)

Applicable Standard

According to subpart §2.1091 and subpart §1.1310, systems operating under the provisions of this section shall be operated in a manner that ensures that the public is not exposed to radio frequency energy level in excess of the Commission's guidelines.

Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) (§1.1310, §2.1091)

(B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure				
Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm²)	Averaging Time (minutes)
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	*(100)	30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	*(180/f ²)	30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1500	/	/	f/1500	30
1500-100,000	/	/	1.0	30

f = frequency in MHz; * = Plane-wave equivalent power density;

According to §1.1310 and §2.1091 RF exposure is calculated.

Calculated Formulary

Predication of MPE limit at a given distance

$S = PG/4\pi R^2$ = power density (in appropriate units, e.g. mW/cm²);

P = power input to the antenna (in appropriate units, e.g., mW);

G = power gain of the antenna in the direction of interest relative to an isotropic radiator, the power gain factor, is normally numeric gain;

R = distance to the center of radiation of the antenna (appropriate units, e.g., cm);

For simultaneously transmit system, the calculated power density should comply with:

$$\sum_i \frac{S_i}{S_{Limit,i}} \leq 1$$

Calculated Data:

Mode	Frequency Range (MHz)	Antenna Gain		★Tune-up Output Power		Evaluation Distance (cm)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	MPE Limit (mW/cm ²)	MPE ratio
		(dBi)	(numeric)	(dBm)	(mW)				
2.4G Wi-Fi	2412~2462	3.55	2.26	21.50	141.25	20	0.0635	1.0	0.0635
BLE	2402-2480	3.75	2.37	15.00	31.62	20	0.0149	1.0	0.0149
Zigbee	2405-2480	3.75	2.37	7.50	5.62	20	0.0026	1.0	0.0026
5G Wi-Fi	5150~5250	6.05	4.03	10.50	11.22	20	0.0090	1.0	0.0090
	5745~5825	4.45	2.79	12.50	17.78	20	0.0099	1.0	0.0099

Note:

1. For the above tune up power were declared by the manufacturer.
2. Zigbee or BLE and 2.4G Wi-Fi/5G WIFI can transmit simultaneously.

$$\sum_i \frac{S_i}{S_{Limit,i}}$$

$$= S_{BLE}/S_{limitBLE} + S_{2.4G\ Wi-Fi}/S_{limit2.4G\ Wi-Fi}$$

$$= 0.0149 + 0.0635$$

$$= 0.0784$$

$$< 1.0$$

Result: The device meets MPE at distance 20cm.